

Gene knockdown

Ministry of Science and Technology

The diagram illustrates the cellular effects of AgNPs (Silver Nanoparticles) on different cell types and the underlying ion transport mechanisms.

Top Left: AgNP Interaction with Ionocytes

AgNPs (represented by blue dots) interact with **Ionocytes** (purple cells). This interaction leads to **Acid/Ammonia excretion** and **Ion uptake**.

Top Right: AgNP Uptake and Effects

AgNPs enter cells via **endocytosis**. This leads to **Mitochondria damage** and **Oxidative stress** in **HR cell** (Hepatocyte/Renal cell). In **NaR cell** (Natriophilic cell), this results in **Deformation** and **Protein damage**.

Bottom: Ion Transport Mechanisms

The diagram shows the ion transport mechanisms for three cell types: **NCC cell** (Natriophilic Cell), **NaR cell** (Natriophilic Cell), and **HR cell** (Hepatocyte/Renal cell).

- NCC cell:** Shows transporters for Cl^- and Na^+ (NCC), Cl^- and HCO_3^- (CIC), and K^+ and Na^+ (NKA.2).
- NaR cell:** Shows transporters for Ca^{2+} and Na^+ (ECaC), Ca^{2+} and Na^+ (PMCA), Na^+ and K^+ (NKA.1), and Na^+ and K^+ (NKA.3).
- HR cell:** Shows transporters for HCO_3^- and H^+ (CA13), HCO_3^- and H^+ (CA2), NH_4^+ and H^+ (Rhcg), NH_4^+ and H^+ (NHE3), H^+ and Na^+ (?), HCO_3^- and Cl^- (AE1), and K^+ and Na^+ (NKA.3).

Cellular Outcomes:

- HR cell:** Leads to **Apoptosis** (indicated by a red arrow pointing down).
- NaR cell:** Leads to **Deformation** and **Protein damage** (indicated by a red arrow pointing down).

Summary of Effects:

- Cell number:** Decreased (indicated by a red arrow pointing down).
- Na^+ uptake:** Decreased (indicated by a red arrow pointing down).
- H^+/NH_4^+ excretion:** Decreased (indicated by a red arrow pointing down).
- Cell number:** Decreased (indicated by a red arrow pointing down).
- Ca^{2+} uptake:** Decreased (indicated by a red arrow pointing down).

1. Hung GY, Wu CL, Chou YL, Chien CT, Horng JL, Lin LY*. (2019). Cisplatin exposure impairs ionocytes and hair cells in the skin of zebrafish embryos. *Aquatic Toxicology*, 209:168-177.
2. Lee CY, Horng JL, Chen PY, Lin LY* (2019). Silver Nanoparticle Exposure Impairs Ion Regulation in Zebrafish Embryos. *Aquatic Toxicology*, 214:105263.

